

- WINES BY THE GLASS AND CARAFE -

These wines are served in glasses of 175ml and carafes of 500ml. Champagne and sparkling wines in glasses of 125ml. Sweet wines in glasses of 125ml or 175ml. Our wines contain Sulphites.

- SPARKLING -

		125ml
		Bottle
1	LE DOLCI COLLINE PROSECCO SPUMANTE N.V.	7.50
	Adria Vini, Venetie, Italy	36.00
	Fresh and gently fruity with citrus and green apple aromas. Delicate and lively on the palate with ripe, lightly grapey fruit, zesty acidity and a clean, refreshing finish.	
3	CRÉMANT DE LIMOUX BRUT N.V.	9.00
	Domaine Philippe Collin, Limoux, Languedoc, France	45.00
	With a light, frothy mousse, attractive biscuity nose and crisp, dry, spankily-clean palate, this Crémant de Limoux Brut is a terrific choice.	
11	BILLECART-SALMON BRUT RÉSERVE N.V.	14.50
	Mareuil-sur-Aÿ, France	70.00
	A burst of fruit, light and fresh on the palate with fine bubbles, an acid freshness and delicious persistence. A very nice Champagne that combines strength and delicacy.	

- WINES BY THE GLASS AND CARAFE -

These wines are served in glasses of 175ml and carafes of 500ml. Champagne and sparkling wines in glasses of 125ml. Sweet wines in glasses of 125ml or 175ml. Our wines contain Sulphites.

- WHITE -

		175ml	500ml
		Bottle	
70	CHÂTEAU CANTELOUDETTE BLANC 2021	8.50	22.50
	Entre-Deux-Mers, Bordeaux, France		32.00
	Made with 60% Sauvignon Blanc and 40% Semillon, it's a classic, crisp Bordeaux Blanc full of upfront fruit, citrus flesh and a zippy, lifted acidity.		
101	PINOT GRIGIO 'TERRAZZE DELLA LUNA' 2019	8.50	22.50
	Cavit, Trentino, Italy		32.00
	A stone fruit and floral nose. The palate shows delicate complexity, subtle mineral character and attractive white fruit leading to fresh citrus acidity on the finish.		
90	LES VOLETS CHARDONNAY 2018	8.50	22.50
	Domaine Boutinot, Pays de la Haute Vallée de l'Aude, Roussillon, France		32.00
	Great citrus acidity complimented perfectly with just the right amount of creamy richness from a small portion that sees oak. This punches well above its weight.		
91	PICPOUL DE PINET 'DUC DE MORNAY' 2021	9.00	24.00
	Cave de l'Ormarine, Pinet, Eastern Languedoc, France		34.00
	Gently perfumed, ripe melon fruit and fresh citrus on the nose. Deliciously long, the finish shows bright fruit and a clean, mineral edge. A delight to drink anytime...		
130	VILLA HUESGEN 'BY THE GLASS' RIESLING 2018	9.00	24.00
	Villa Huesgen, Trabben-Trarbach, Moselle, Germany		34.00
	In spite of the quirky name, this is a dry, modern Riesling, immensely appealing and approachable. Aromatic fresh fruit, minerality with refined acidity and length.		
30	MUSCADET SÈVRE ET MAINE VIEILLES VIGNES 2020	9.50	25.00
	Château de Poyet, Loire Valley, France		36.00
	Extended lees ageing gives this wine added depth and complexity. Fresh and hard to resist.		
110	K-NAIA 2019	9.50	25.00
	Bodegas Naia, La Seca, Rueda, Spain		36.00
	Made with 85% Verdejo and 15% Sauvignon Blanc grapes, this wine delivers intense sensations of refreshing white fruit and crisp minerality. It is very approachable and goes with food or as an aperitif.		
40	BOURGOGNE ALIGOTÉ 2022	11.50	30.00
	Domaine Perraud, Burgundy, France		42.00
	This wine is whistleclean, bright, and lemon-yellow in colour. The fresh, lively, stone-fruit aromas carry well onto the round, rich supple palate; the finish is long, mineral and expressive.		

- WINES BY THE GLASS AND CARAFE -

These wines are served in glasses of 175ml and carafes of 500ml. Champagne and sparkling wines in glasses of 125ml. Sweet wines in glasses of 125ml or 175ml. Our wines contain Sulphites.

- ROSÉ -

	175ml	500ml
		Bottle
252 MÁS AMOR ROSADO 2021	10.75	28.00
Franck Massard, Terra Alta, Catalonia, Spain		40.00
Light, elegant complex and dry with vibrant freshness in the glass and a powerful fruity, herby nose. In the mouth there is subtle minerality with a refreshing finish.		

- RED -

420 LES VOLETS MALBEC 2021	8.50	22.50
Domaine Boutinot, Pays de la Haute Vallée de l'Aude, Languedoc, France		32.00
A fresh and intense expression of Malbec quite apart from those from the New World. Mouth filling and ample.		
430 VALPOLICELLA 'V' 2019	8.50	22.50
Alpha Zeta, Verona, Italy		32.00
Perfumes of dark cherries characteristic of good Valpolicella. Soft, ripe, fruity and rounded on the palate, with an attractive freshness of finish.		
448 LAN RIOJA CRIANZA 2020	10.50	27.00
Bodegas LAN, Rioja, Spain		39.00
Aromas of strawberry, raspberry and cranberry are framed by nuances of vanilla and toffee. Silky and structured on the palate, it has a long-lasting and satisfying finish.		
400 CÔTES-DU-RHÔNE VILLAGES 'SIGNARGUES' 2019	10.50	27.00
Pierre Henri Morel, Chateauneuf-du-Pape, Rhône, France		39.00
Mostly Grenache with a little Syrah, vinified in neutral vessels for a ripe fruit-dominated style. Deep gamet red, full and rich strawberry aromas with ripe black fruit, lush palate and a long spicy finish.		
423 SAINT-CHINIAN 'CUVEÉ MAGALI' 2018	10.75	28.00
Jean Lacugue, Ch. Milhau-Lacugue, Puisseguier, Languedoc, France		40.00
Made from roughly equal volumes of Syrah, Grenache Noir and Carignan, it is a juicy, readily accessible wine packed with ripe plum and berry flavours over a framework of supple tannins.		
520 CLINE 'LODI' ZINFANDEL 2020	11.50	30.00
Cline Cellars, Sonoma, California, USA		42.00
Dark berry fruit with black cherry and raspberry, spice notes and a lasting finish of vanilla with supple tannins. First rate.		
521 HEAD HIGH PINOT NOIR 2018	12.00	32.00
Three Sticks, Sonoma, California, USA		45.00
Classic Sonoma Coast floral and cherry notes, elegant and supple on the palate with a little zing of acidity complementing the earth notes in a full but balanced style. Fabulous value.		

- WINES BY THE GLASS AND CARAFE -

These wines are served in glasses of 175ml and carafes of 500ml. Champagne and sparkling wines in glasses of 125ml. Sweet wines in glasses of 125ml or 175ml. Our wines contain Sulphites.

- SWEET -

		125ml	175ml
		Bottle	
604	MOSCATO D'ASTI DI STREVI 2019 (75cl.)	8.00	10.50
	Contero, Strevi, Piedmont, Italy		39.00
	Light lemon in colour with a wonderful perfume of fresh grapes and warm honey. Sweet and lightly sparkling on the palate, it has a lovely freshness, with a lively finish.		
606	JURANÇON MOELLEUX 2015 (75cl.)	9.00	11.50
	Domaine Bellegarde, South West France		44.00
	A wonderful bouquet of grapefruit and clementines, bags of sweet pineapple fruit underscored by a fresh acidity. It also makes a delicious aperitif.		
609	RECIOTO DELLA VALPOLICELLA 2011 (50cl.)	11.50	15.50
	Societa' Agricola Le Calendre, San Floriano di San Pietro in Cariano, Verona, Italy		44.00
	A red wine made from Corvina, Rondinella and Molinara grapes that have been slightly raisined to provide sweetness and intensity. Perfect with red fruits, pastry and chocolate. Or try it with blue cheese.		

- SPARKLING WINE -

- 1 LE DOLCI COLLINE PROSECCO SPUMANTE N.V. 36.00**
Adria Vini, Venetie, Italy
Fresh and gently fruity with citrus and green apple aromas. Delicate and lively on the palate with ripe, lightly grapey fruit, zesty acidity and a clean, refreshing finish.
- 2 MÁ SARDANA CAVA BRUT NATURE N.V. 44.00**
Franck Massard, Terra Alta, Catalonia, Spain
Bright with green tinges and fine bubbles, fresh and inviting floral and citrusy aromas. On the palate, crisp fruitiness with a touch of biscuit.
- 3 CRÉMANT DE LIMOUX BRUT N.V. 45.00**
Domaine Philippe Collin, Limoux, Languedoc, France
With a light, frothy mousse, attractive biscuity nose and crisp, dry, spankily-clean palate, this Crémant de Limoux Brut is a terrific choice.
- 4 PETER LEHMANN SPARKLING SHIRAZ 'BLACK QUEEN' 2011 53.00**
Peter Lehmann, Barossa Valley, Australia
Beautifully deep in colour, the bouquet shows hints of satsuma, plum and black cherry leading to an explosion of dark exotic fruits on the palate. A very special sparkling red. Give it a try...
- 5 ANCRE HILL BLANC DE NOIRS N.V. 66.00**
Ancre Hill Estates, Monmouth, Wales
A very light blush with a delicate fragrance made from Pinot Noir. Clear, crisp and fresh on the palate with red berry fruit notes and a hint of gooseberry. Lovely balance of acidity and a lingering finish. An exceptional wine from Wales.

- CHAMPAGNE -

- 10 EDOUARD BRUN CUVÉE SPÉCIALE N.V. 62.00**
Aÿ, France
A fresh fruity aroma overlays the richness and depth on the palate. A Champagne full of elegance, lightness and finesse, perfect as an aperitif, perfect anytime...
- 11 BILLECART-SALMON BRUT RÉSERVE N.V. 70.00**
Mareuil-sur-Aÿ, France
A burst of fruit, light and fresh on the palate with fine bubbles, an acid freshness and delicious persistence. A very nice Champagne that combines strength and delicacy.
- 13 EDOUARD BRUN ROSÉ BRUT N.V. 73.00**
Aÿ, France
A nice salmon colour, with fresh aromas of raspberry with hints of roses. On the palate it's elegant with a richness that comes from the 50% of barrel aged Pinot Noir accompanying the 50% stainless matured Chardonnay. Lots of floral and fruit flavour and a perfect crisp but lingering finish. Great!
- 17 TAITTINGER BRUT RÉSERVE N.V. 76.00**
Reims, France
With fine bubbles and a persistent mousse, the nose is both fruity and bready with aromas of peach, white flowers and vanilla. Lively on the palate with flavours of fresh fruit and honey.
- 21 BILLECART-SALMON BRUT ROSÉ N.V. 85.00**
Mareuil-sur-Aÿ, France
Aromas of strawberry and grapefruit, delicate and fruity on the palate with a fresh fruity crunch to finish. Very refined, very pure.
- 22 PIERRE PÉTERS CUVÉE DE RÉSERVE G.C. BLANC DE BLANCS N.V. 85.00**
Le Mesnil-sur-Oger, France
Flowery and fruity with notes of almond and fresh bread on the nose. On the palate, lemon and pear with floral hints. The finish is persistent with pure citrus flavors. Excellent!

24 BILLECART-SALMON BRUT VINTAGE 2013

105.00

Mareuil-sur-Aÿ, France

Made with an extra brut dosage and dominated by great Pinot Noir flavours tempered by the elegance of Chardonnay. It has lemony citrus notes, hints of patisseries and a persistent finish.

- WHITE WINES -

LOIRE

- 30 MUSCADET SÈVRE ET MAINE VIEILLES VIGNES 2021** **36.00**
Château de Poyet, Loire Valley, France
Extended lees ageing gives this wine added depth and complexity. Fresh and hard to resist.
- 31 SAINT-POURÇAIN CUVÉE PRINTANIÈRE BLANC 2022** **40.00**
Union des Vignerons, Saint Pourçain, Loire, France
Made from Chardonnay and Trésallier grapes, it has fresh floral aromas and a crisp, zesty, citrus edged palate. This makes a very nice aperitif or a partner for lighter dishes.
- 32 QUINCY 2022** **44.00**
Jerôme de la Chaise, Quincy, Loire, France
This delightful Sauvignon Blanc has an excellent nose of elderflower and nettles and a palate of juicy, gooseberry fruit offset by mineral notes. It makes a terrific accompaniment to salads, asparagus, seafood or fish.
- 33 POUILLY FUMÉ 'L'AMMONITE' 2020** **46.00**
Domaine de Maltaverne, Tracy-sur-Loire, France
Made from 100% Sauvignon Blanc grown on Kimmeridgian clay, (named after the village of Kimmeridge in Dorset). Ripe and concentrated on the nose, smokey and grassy with minerality and a peppery herbaceous note.
- 34 SANCERRE BLANC 2021** **49.00**
Gérard Morin, Bué, Loire, France
Pale yellow-green colour, bright and clear, distinctive blackcurrant leaf and tomato stalk aromas. Firmly structured and richly aromatic, flavours of grapefruit, gooseberry and lime with a little minerality, generous and fruity in character and with elegant acidity.
- 36 MENETOU-SALON 'MOROGUES' 2022** **52.00**
Henry Pellé, Morogues, Loire, France
Crisp, zingy and fresh with delicious gooseberry, lime and mineral notes.

BURGUNDY

- 40 BOURGOGNE ALIGOTÉ 2022** **42.00**
Domaine Perraud, Burgundy, France
This wine is whistleclean, bright, and lemon-yellow in colour. The fresh, lively, stone-fruit aromas carry well onto the round, rich supple palate; the finish is long, mineral and expressive.
- 41 MÂCON-CHARNAY-LÈS-MÂCON 'LES PILIERS' 2020** **43.00**
Boutinot, Mâcon-Charnay, Burgundy, France
Hints of citrus on the nose, followed by great depth with crunchy green plum and a perfect balance of acidity. All ending with a rich savoury finish.
- 43 MÂCON-IGÉ 'CHÂTEAU LONDON' 2015** **47.00**
Jean-Claude Boisset, Nuits-St-Georges, Burgundy, France
Golden nuances in the glass. Ripe notes of Muscat grapes on the nose with a touch of oak. The wine is clean and fresh on the palate with good acidity on the finish.
- 44 CHABLIS 2021** **52.00**
Domaine Christophe Camu, Chablis, Burgundy, France
Grown on free-draining, calciferous soil, it has a golden-green hue, green apple aromas and fresh, fruit-laden palate underscored by a nervy minerality.

46	MONTAGNY 1er CRU 'DÉCOUVERTE' 2020 Stéphane Aladame, Montagny Les Buxy, Burgundy, France Fresh yet rich, minerally yet biscuity, on the palate with a zingy yet creamy character on the finish.	59.00
47	SAINT-VÉРАН 'LES BUIS' 2020 Richard & Stéphane Martin, Davayé, Burgundy, France Citrus notes, fleshy fruit and floral aromas lead to a beautifully balanced palate with an abundance of fresh fruit and impressive minerality.	63.00
48	POUILLY FUISSÉ GRAND RÉSERVE 'MAILLETES' 2020 Domaine Guy Saumaize, Davayé, Burgundy, France Expressive, almost exotic aromas and flavours with a lovely touch of oak that adds to the lush, ripe fruit. Rich but restrained, there is a real finesse and elegant balance to this wine.	65.00
49	CHABLIS 1er CRU 'BEAUROY' 2021 Domaine Christophe Camu, Chablis, Burgundy, France It has a pale straw colour with floral aromas and a weighty, complex palate with classic 'wet pebble' mineral tastes, rich fruit and a long, dry finish.	66.00
50	RULLY 'EN BAS DE VAUVRY' 2017 Domaine Jean-Baptiste Ponsot, Rully, Burgundy, France Notes of creme brulee, lime and dried apricot. Fresh, fruity and elegant with excellent flavour intensity and finish.	66.00
51	SAINT AUBIN 1er CRU 'LES COMBES' 2021 Domaine Larue, Saint-Aubin, Burgundy, France Clear and bright. Aromas of flowers and fruits, with mineral notes. On the palate, the attack is precise, and the wine develops citrus notes with an elegant finish.	89.00
52	PULIGNY-MONTRACHET 2017 Domaine Berthelemot, Meursault, Burgundy, France Elegant and intense, the aromas are floral with hints of white flowers and fresh hazelnuts. The palate is fresh, rich and persistent.	89.00
53	MEURSAULT 2019 Domaine Jean et Gilles Lafouge, Auxey-Duresses, Burgundy, France The bouquet is loaded with citrus, pear and a touch of oak. On the palate the wine is full-bodied with excellent complexity and a very long, very classy finish.	94.00
54	PULIGNY-MONTRACHET 'LES GRANDS CHAMPS' 2019 Domaine Borgeot, Remigny, Burgundy, France An elegant wine, with pretty floral aromas complemented by tropical fruit notes of pineapple and hints of tangerine. This wine is fresh, with a mouthwatering acidity and lovely minerality on the finish.	96.00
55	PULIGNY-MONTRACHET 'LE TEREZIN' 2020 Domaine Larue, Saint-Aubin, Burgundy, France Bright pale yellow in colour with a nose of ripe fruit, honey and butter. On the palate, floral and silky smooth with excellent minerality and acidity.	110.00
56	CHASSAGNE-MONTRACHET 2020 Domaine Paul Pillot, Chassagne-Montrachet, Burgundy, France A subtle blend of white flowers and lemon on the nose, leading to a fresh and spicy mouth with a beautiful complex structure.	130.00
57	PULIGNY-MONTRACHET 'LES GRANDS CHAMPS' 2021 Domaine Borgeot, Remigny, Burgundy, France Elegant and bright, with a floral and citrus nose. The palate is fresh and persistent with a mouthwatering acidity and lovely minerality on the finish.	135.00

ALSACE

- 60 PINOT BLANC 'KLEVNER' RÉSERVE 2018** **36.00**
Cave de Hunawihhr, Haut-Rhin, Alsace, France
Very pale yellow with silver-green tints. Light, fresh and elegant with just a touch of weight. The finish is long with delightful flavours of pear and verbena. Good with food or as an aperitif.
- 62 MUSCAT 2014** **47.00**
Domaine Albert Mann, Wettolsheim, Alsace, France
As you sip this you have the feeling that you are crunching the grapes. The freshness and the touch of bitterness contribute to the spontaneity and the harmony of the wine. With food or ideal as an aperitif.
- 63 RIESLING RÉSERVE 2017** **48.00**
F.E. Trimbach, Ribeauvillé, Alsace, France
White flowers, lemon notes and a mineral touch on the nose. Fresh and vibrant with a long finish.
- 64 GEWURZTRAMINER 2017** **55.00**
F.E. Trimbach, Ribeauvillé, Alsace, France
A perfumed nose of lychee fruits and spices. The wine is rich, intense, and luscious; the finish is dry and spicy. Nice on its own, with food, or try it with blue and stronger cheeses.

BORDEAUX

- 70 CHÂTEAU CANTELOUDETTE BLANC 2021** **32.00**
Entre-Deux-Mers, Bordeaux, France
Made with 60% Sauvignon Blanc and 40% Semillon, it's a classic, crisp Bordeaux Blanc full of upfront fruit, citrus flesh and a zippy, lifted acidity.

RHÔNE

- 80 CÔTES-DU-RHÔNE VILLAGES 'LAUDUN' 2013** **38.00**
Pierre Henri Morel, Chateauneuf-du-Pape, Rhône, France
Aromas of white fruit and blossom, considerable weight and richness with a lovely leesy texture, minerality on the palate with long length. First rate by itself or with food.
- 81 LIRAC BLANC 'LA FERMADE' 2021** **42.00**
Domaine Maby, Tavel, Rhône, France
Zesty and well-balanced, with a lovely, dry, savoury, herb-tinged palate, wild flower scents and a fruity finish. Equally as good with food or as an aperitif.
- 82 VENTOUX 'TERRASSES' BLANC 2018** **44.00**
Château Pesquié, Mormoiron, Rhône, France
A nice light colour, with white flower and citrus aromas. Beautiful freshness with a medium body and juicy acidity leading to a clean dry finish.
- 83 CHÂTEAUNEUF-DU-PAPE BLANC 2021** **55.00**
Domaine Chante Cigale, Châteauneuf-du-Pape, Rhône, France
Hauntingly fragrant, reminiscent of almond and peach blossom. The palate is a wonderfully smooth, silky textured balance of dried apricot fruit and fresh apple acidity. Outstanding.
- 84 CROZES HERMITAGE BLANC 2018** **61.00**
Alain Graillet, Pont-de-l'Isère, Rhône, France
From 80% Marsanne and 20% Roussanne. It has attractive apricot and wild flower aromas and a fresh, mineral-edged palate with subtle white peach flavours and a clean, dry lingering finish. Classic.

85 CONDRIEU 2017 **72.00**
André Perret, Chavanay, Rhône, France
Pale yellow with silver tints, fresh aromas of white currants, apricot and peaches. On the palate an intensity of fruit with a rich body and a very long finish.

86 CONDRIEU 'CHÉRY' 2016 **88.00**
André Perret, Chavanay, Rhône, France
Golden yellow, this wine balances elegance with power. A bouquet of citrus fruits, violets, apricots and peaches. On the palate an intensity of fruit with a full body, zesty acidity and a very long finish.

REGIONAL FRANCE

90 LES VOLETS CHARDONNAY 2018 **32.00**
Domaine Boutinot, Pays de la Haute Vallée de l'Aude, Roussillon, France
Great citrus acidity complimented perfectly with just the right amount of creamy richness from a small portion that sees oak. This punches well above its weight.

91 PICPOUL DE PINET 'DUC DE MORNAY' 2021 **34.00**
Cave de l'Ormarine, Pinet, Eastern Languedoc, France
Gently perfumed, ripe melon fruit and fresh citrus on the nose. Deliciously long, the finish shows bright fruit and a clean, mineral edge. A delight to drink anytime...

92 CÔTES DE GASCOGNE UGNI BLANC COLOMBARD 2020 **34.00**
Domaine de Millet, Eauze, Midi-Pyrénées, France
A real crowd-pleaser wine from the Côtes de Gascogne, a blend of Ugni Blanc and Colombard, it has a bright, zesty palate with a nice clean finish. Works well as an aperitif too.

93 COSTIERES DE NIMES 'LES GALETS DORÉS' 2022 **43.00**
Château Mourgues du Gres, Beaucaire, Languedoc, France
Citrus flavours mingled with floral aromas, crisp, fresh and full, the perfect balance between fruit, smooth texture and mineral finish.

94 JURANÇON SEC 2019 **43.00**
Domaine Bellegarde, South West France
Impressions of citrus fruits and wild flowers. It has a lively minerality, balance and a good zesty finish.

95 PETIT GRIS 2018 **48.00**
Consolation, Collioure, Pyrénées-Orientales, Roussillon, France
A Vin de Pays des Côtes Catalanes, made with 50% Grenache Gris to bring freshness and acidity and 50% Carignan Gris to bring more mouthfeel and richness. Aromas of melon and citrus on the nose, exuberant fruit on the palate finishing with a crisp acidity, a really great effort by Brit Andy Cook, give it a try... it won't disappoint.

PROVENCE

98 BANDOL 'MAS DE LA ROUVIÈRE' BLANC 2020 **48.00**
Domaines Bunan, La Cadière-d'Azur, Provence, France
Alluring wild flower and citrus scents, supple peach and apricot flavours and an elegant dry finish. A true delight.

ITALY

- 100 GARGANEGA 'G' 2022 29.00**
Alpha Zeta, Verona, Italy
Garganega is the grape that gives Soave its character; fresh, delicate perfumes, a lovely peachy fruit on the palate with a lemony-zest finish.
- 101 PINOT GRIGIO 'TERRAZZE DELLA LUNA' 2019 32.00**
Cavit, Trentino, Italy
A stone fruit and floral nose. The palate shows delicate complexity, subtle mineral character and attractive white fruit leading to fresh citrus acidity on the finish.
- 102 PECORINO 'COLLINE PESCARESI' 2021 34.00**
Azienda Agricola Contesa, Abruzzo, Italy
Citrus and grapefruit notes, the palate is crisp and zesty with layers of fresh peachy, tropical fruit characters. Ripe and approachable, with minerality and lively acidity.
- 103 PINOT GRIGIO 2022 39.00**
Franz Haas, Montagna-Bolzano, Alto Adige, Italy
A fragrant floral bouquet with notes of sage, hay and almonds. On the palate this wine is fresh and full-bodied with great finesse and elegance. A really fabulous wine.
- 104 GAVI DI GAVI 'VIGNETI LUGARARA' 2022 43.00**
La Giustiniana, Rovereto di Gavi, Piemonte, Italy
A scent of green apples, balanced acidity and richness on the palate, coupled with a crisp finish makes this a most appealing wine.
- 105 ROERO ARNEIS 'SAN MICHELE' 2019 43.00**
Deltetto Azienda Agricola Canale, Piemonte, Italy
Soft and well-balanced, an attractive and aromatic nose with vanilla, apple and exotic fruit notes. Fresh, clean and elegant on the palate with good length and a crisp, floral finish.
- 106 LUGANA 'I FRATI' 2017 45.00**
Ca' dei Frati, Lugana, Lombardia, Italy
A fresh perfume of white flowers, peaches and ripe lemons. On the palate, it has excellent depth and balance, with lovely richness and a crisp, lively finish.
- 107 SOAVE CLASSICO 'CALVARINO' 2021 49.00**
Leonildo Pieropan, Soave, Veneto, Italy
Fresh, floral bouquet with hints of apple, lemon verbena, pear, hazelnut and almonds. Elegant and full-bodied on the palate, capturing the full potential of the Garganega grape.
- 108 ETNA BIANCO 2017 52.00**
Tenuta delle Terre Nere, Randazzo, Sicily, Italy
From a mumbo-jumbo of local varieties: Carricante, Catarratto, Grecanico, Inzolia and Minnella, comes a perfectly lovely wine. Aromas of white stone fruit and herbs, mineral, fresh and juicy, with a long smooth finish.
- 109 FRANZ HAAS 'MANNA' 2020 54.00**
Franz Haas, Montagna-Bolzano, Alto Adige, Italy
Heady perfumes of lychees and ripe citrus fruit mingle with butter and freshly cut grass which give way to a lovely mineral quality on the palate. Long and perfumed on the finish. Astonishing.

SPAIN

- 110 K-NAIA 2019** **36.00**
Bodegas Naia, La Seca, Rueda, Spain
Made with 85% Verdejo and 15% Sauvignon Blanc grapes, this wine delivers intense sensations of refreshing white fruit and crisp minerality. It is very approachable and goes with food or as an aperitif.
- 111 VETUS 'FLOR DE VETUS' VERDEJO 2019** **36.00**
Toro, Castilla y León, Spain
A nose of rich citrus and peach followed by tropical notes. With ripe lemon touches on the palate leading onto a long, lively and refreshing finish. Very fresh, very good.
- 112 RIOJA BLANCO 2021** **40.00**
Vina Izadi, Rioja, Spain
Floral perfumes and notes of tropical and citrus fruit. On the palate, it is full and ripe, lifted on the finish by a fresh, nicely balanced acidity with a touch of vanilla and cinnamon.
- 113 FINCA ARANTÉI ALBARIÑO 2021** **42.00**
Bodegas La Val, Condado de Tea, Rías Baixas, Spain
Elegant, with a nose of citrus fruits and peach. Great harmony of minerality, stone fruit, lime and spice on the palate, rounded off with refreshing acidity.
- 114 NAIADES 2016** **54.00**
Bodegas Naia, La Seca, Rueda, Spain
Intensely powerful 'toasty' aromatics with ripe melon and pear characters combined with citrus, kiwi and grapefruit on the palate. Wonderfully textural with a broad mouthfeel and exceptionally long finish.

AUSTRIA

- 121 GRÜNER VELTLINER 'LANGENLOIS LOISERBERG RESERVE' 2019** **54.00**
Weingut Fred Loimer, Langenlois, Kamptal, Austria
Attractive ripe green apple and pear aromas. The palate has a fresh acid structure and liveliness, with purity of fruit and spicy nuances. Excellent weight and mouthfeel with a lingering finish. Wonderful with salads and asparagus.

GERMANY

- 130 VILLA HUESGEN 'BY THE GLASS' RIESLING 2018** **34.00**
Villa Huesgen, Trabben-Trarbach, Mosel, Germany
In spite of the quirky name, this is a dry, modern Riesling, immensely appealing and approachable. Aromatic fresh fruit, minerality with refined acidity and length.
- 132 IM PFARRGARTEN RIESLING FEINHERB 2018** **44.00**
Weingut A.J. Adam, Neumagen-Dhron, Mosel, Germany
Complex aromas of lime, grapefruit and white spice. Abundant citrus characters on the palate combined with crisp, zesty acidity ensures that, despite residual sugar the wine has a creamy yet refreshing finish.
- 133 ESCHERNDORFER MÜLLER THURGAU TROCKEN 2017** **46.00**
Weingut Horst Sauer, Volkach, Franken, Germany
Bright floral and ripe apple aromas, with stone fruit, a gentle touch of spice and lightly honeyed character on the finish. The palate is rounded, textured and very long.

NEW ZEALAND

- 150 WILD EARTH RIESLING 2017** **40.00**
Wild Earth, Central Otago, New Zealand
Pale straw in colour, citrus on the nose with stonefruit and floral notes. A dry style wine with medium weight and crisp, balanced acidity with a lovely lingering finish.
- 151 YEALANDS 'PGR' 2019** **45.00**
Yealands Estate, Marlborough, New Zealand
A blend of Pinot Gris, Gewurztraminer and Riesling. Beautiful aromas of pears, melon and lime, light bodied, it fills the palate with fun - delicious!
- 152 GREYWACKE SAUVIGNON BLANC 2021** **48.00**
Greywacke, Marlborough, New Zealand
Deliciously aromatic, exuding enticing fruit fragrance with a spicy tomato twist and the zest of grapefruit. The palate is succulent and tangy and long, finishing with a hint of flinty minerality.
- 154 DOG POINT CHARDONNAY 2016** **60.00**
Dog Point Vineyards, Renwick, Marlborough, New Zealand
Ripe grapefruit, roasted nuts and toasty aromas together with savoury characters derived from contact with yeast lees. The palate is full bodied with an intense citrus flavour. A delightful wine.

AUSTRALIA

- 160 PLANTAGENET 'THREE LIONS' CHARDONNAY 2017** **39.00**
Plantagenet Wines, Great Southern, West Australia
Bursting with stone fruit and lemon blossom aromas. Lively flavours of grapefruit and lemon meringue are balanced by a subtle richness, while cool climate acidity brings length and just a hint of minerality.
- 161 ARLEWOOD SAUVIGNON SEMILLON 2017** **46.00**
Arlewood Estate, Margaret River, West Australia
The very essence of Margaret River. Aromatic and lifted on the nose, with concentrated citrus, minerality and tang on the palate.
- 162 JOHN DUVAL 'PLEXUS' MARSANNE ROUSSANNE VIOGNIER 2021** **49.00**
John Duval Wines, Barossa Valley, South Australia
John Duval was winemaker at Penfolds for 29 years before setting up on his own in 2003. This, his first Plexus White, has a rich sensuous palate with depth and texture coming from small oak maturation and lees influence, quite outstanding.
- 163 SHAW AND SMITH 'M3 VINEYARD' CHARDONNAY 2016** **58.00**
Shaw and Smith, Adelaide Hills, South Australia
M3 is at the forefront of Australian Chardonnay, distinctly savoury, slightly austere, with restrained fruit and great palate length.
- 164 GROSSET 'SPRINGVALE' RIESLING 2018** **62.00**
Grosset Wines, Auburn, Clare Valley, South Australia
Fragrant lemongrass and freshly squeezed lime and lemon flavours with some mineral notes, a mid-palate fleshiness before its tight, lean structure follows through to a powerful cleansing finish.
- 165 STARGAZER CHARDONNAY 2018** **80.00**
Stargazer Wines, North Hobart, Tasmania, Australia
Grapefruit and peaches on the nose. The palate is fine and elegant, with a crisp acidity that is complemented by creamy fruit intensity. Delightful complexity and depth showcasing the wild ferment used.

SOUTH AFRICA

- 170 CHENIN BLANC 2022** **35.00**
Fairview, Paarl, South Africa
A fresh, lively perfume of ripe pears and honeysuckle, rich and rounded, with a crisp finish.
- 172 THE UNDERWORLD GRENACHE BLANC 2020** **36.00**
Perdeberg Winery, Paarl, South Africa
On the nose, citrus fruit and white flowers. Delightful fruitiness on the palate supported by balanced acidity and structure. It's a pleasure, just give it a try.
- 173 CHROME YELLOW SEMILLON 2017** **37.00**
Boutinot, W.O. Coastal Region, South Africa
Super bright, there is a generosity of body and structure beneath. This wine will delight the palate with its citrus appeal, bright acid and delicious texture.
- 174 CIRCLE OF LIFE WHITE 2016** **41.00**
Waterkloof Wines, Stellenbosch, South Africa
A blend of Sauvignon Blanc, Chenin Blanc and Semillon, it has an alluring green tinge, a vanilla bouquet and delicate flavours of melon and hints of tropical fruit. Light and fresh, with great complexity and a persistent finish - Excellent.
- 175 THELEMA CHARDONNAY 2017** **50.00**
Thelema Vineyards, Stellenbosch, South Africa
Gyles Webb is considered one of South Africa's leading growers and has for over 25 years shown the consistency that has given him this accolade. This Chardonnay is full of intense, vibrant fruit.

SOUTH AMERICA

- 180 AMALAYA TORRONTES RIESLING 2018** **33.00**
Bodega Amalaya, Calchaquí Valley, Salta, Argentina
Made from 90% Torrontes and 10% Riesling, the wine is gold in with tints of green, on the nose aromas of citrus and grapefruit. Delicate and silky on the palate with great freshness and crisp acidity.
- 181 MONTES ALPHA 'CASABLANCA' CHARDONNAY 2019** **39.00**
Viña Montes, Colchagua, Chile
A rich, golden colour, notes of ripe tropical fruits, toast, vanilla, butter and toffee. The palate is fresh with pleasing acidity, medium body and a wonderful persistence.
- 182 CATENA 'ALTA' CHARDONNAY 2018** **56.00**
Bodega Catena Zapata, Mendoza, Argentina
An excellent mixture of citrus fruit interwoven with honeyed stone fruit notes and floral tones. The mouthfeel is rich and concentrated showing ripe pear, apple and apricot flavors with a light note of sweet nutmeg spice. The finish shows bright, clean acidity and wonderful length.

UNITED STATES

- CALIFORNIA**
- 190 CLINE NORTH COAST VIOGNIER 2020 43.00**
Cline Cellars, Sonoma, California, USA
Fermented in steel and kept well away from oak barrels this Viognier shows big peach and apricot flavours mixed with citrus and floral notes. Full-bodied and a powerhouse of flavour.
- 191 RODNEY STRONG CALIFORNIA CHARDONNAY 2019 44.00**
Rodney Strong Vineyards, Healdsburg, California, USA
Bright lemon and apple aromas mingle with hints of toasty barrel complexity. On the palate, pear and pineapple with spice and refreshing acidity. Terrific value.
- 192 SMITHEREENS 2017 48.00**
Skinner Vineyards, El Dorado, California, USA
Dominantly Grenache Blanc, with Viognier, Roussanne and Marsanne. Aromatic with citrus peel and floral notes, on the palate relatively rich but balanced with bright acidity, flavours of tropical fruit and spice. Appealingly fresh and vibrant with significantly long length. Delicious!
- 193 SCHUG SONOMA COAST CHARDONNAY 2020 56.00**
Schug Carneros Estate, Sonoma, California, USA
Produced in a lively, crisp style that emphasizes the varietal character without the use of any new oak. It has a spicy tropical bouquet that leads to juicy flavours of peach and nectarine and a lingering finish.
- 195 STAG'S LEAP WINE CELLARS 'KARIA' CHARDONNAY 2019 66.00**
Stag's Leap Wine Cellars - Napa Valley, California, USA
Aromas of peach, apple, spice and a pleasing sweet cream vanilla note. The palate is alive with citrus and light honey notes that lead to a lingering, fresh, mineral finish.
- 196 KISTLER 'NOISETIERS' CHARDONNAY 2021 130.00**
Kistler Vineyards, Sonoma, California, USA
Vibrant green-yellow with a distinct note of minerals. Medium-weight, balanced presence on the palate, resounding acid core, that carries through and beyond the crisp, yet lengthy and lasting finish. Absolutely classic.
- WASHINGTON**
- 201 COLUMBIA VALLEY SEMILLON 2015 44.00**
L'Ecole No. 41, Lowden, Washington State, USA
Fragrant with lemon meringue and citrus aromas, full bodied with a rich texture, flavours of honeysuckle, melon, lychee and fig with fresh acidity. 14% Sauvignon Blanc. Delicious!

- ROSÉ WINES -

- | | | |
|------------|--|--------------|
| 252 | MÁS AMOR ROSADO 2021 | 40.00 |
| | Franck Massard, Terra Alta, Catalonia, Spain | |
| | Light, elegant complex and dry with vibrant freshness in the glass and a powerful fruity, herby nose. In the mouth there is subtle minerality with a refreshing finish. | |
| 253 | CIRCUMSTANCE 'CAPE CORAL' MOURVÈDRE ROSÉ 2020 | 40.00 |
| | Waterkloof Wines, Stellenbosch, South Africa | |
| | Beautifully dry, with clean and herbal character, elegant fresh fruit flavours give way to a delicate, stony minerality. | |
| 255 | BANDOL 'MAS DE LA ROUVIÈRE' ROSÉ 2021 | 48.00 |
| | Domaines Bunan, La Cadière-d'Azur, Provence, France | |
| | A blend of Mourvèdre, Grenache and Cinsault, it has a lovely salmon-pink colour, a crushed-berry bouquet and a heady cocktail of raspberries and redcurrants on the palate. Definitive rosé - perfect. | |

- RED WINES -

LOIRE

- 300 SAINT NICOLAS DE BOURGUEIL 'L'EXPRESSION' 2019 44.00**
Taluu and Foltzenlogel, Saint Nicolas de Bourgueil, Loire Valley, France
An easy-drinking and expressive capsicum-scented Cabernet Franc. This has a lovely concentration of fruit and a really persistent finish.
- 301 SAUMUR 2018 46.00**
Château Fouquet, Samur, Loire Valley, France
A top quality wine produced from mature Cabernet Franc rootstock, a fine concentration of briary fruit over ripe tannins, summer in a glass!
- 302 CHINON 'L'ARPENTY' 2020 46.00**
Francis et Françoise Desbourdes, Panzoult, Chinon, Loire Valley, France
Fruit accentuated with inviting aromas of berries and cherries and a bright red fruit palate offset by a fresh acidity. Summer pudding in a glass.
- 303 MENETOU-SALON PINOT NOIR 2019 52.00**
Jean Teiller, Menetou-Salon, Loire Valley, France
A very welcoming Pinot Noir, it has oodles of bright berry and cherry fruit over a background of supple tannins. Delicious!
- 304 SANCERRE ROUGE 'MAULIN BÈLE' 2018 52.00**
André Vatan, Sancerre, Loire Valley, France
A delicate bouquet of wild strawberries and a palate of ripe red fruits underscored with fine acidity, an elegant wine with surprising depth and suppleness.

ALSACE

- 305 PINOT NOIR 'RÉSERVE PERSONELLE' 2017 52.00**
Léon Beyer, Eguisheim, Alsace, France
Juicy and characteristically fruity with hints of cherry. Structured, yet light with a definite wood-smoke Pinot Noir nose. A delight.

BEAUJOLAIS

- 310 BEAUJOLAIS VILLAGES 2020 36.00**
Dominique Morel, Domaine de Gry-Sablon, Beaujolais, France
Clear ruby with delicate cherry perfumes. The rounded palate is full of fresh red berry fruit. Elegant, well balanced with good acidity, a great example of Beaujolais-Villages.
- 312 MOULIN-À-VENT 2018 48.00**
Château du Moulin-à-Vent, Romanèche-Thorins, Beaujolais, France
Vivid ruby in colour, with a very aromatic nose of red fruit, cherry and pepper. On the palate it has nice balance, medium body and a delicious lingering finish.

BURGUNDY

320	BOURGOGNE PINOT NOIR 'LES URSULINES' 2019 Jean-Claude Boisset, Nuits-St-Georges, Burgundy, France	50.00
323	BOURGOGNE ROUGE 2016 Domaine Jean Guiton, Bligny-lès-Beaune, Burgundy, France	57.00
325	SANTENAY 2019 Les Héritiers Saint-Genys, Chassagne-Montrachet, Burgundy, France	60.00
326	HAUTES CÔTES DE NUITS 'LE CLOS DU PRIEURÉ' 2015 Domaine Thibault Liger-Belair, Nuits-St-Georges, Burgundy, France	60.00
328	MERCUREY 1er CRU 'LES PUILLETS' 2021 Château de Santenay, Burgundy, France	72.00
329	MARSANNAY 'CLOS DU ROY' 2015 Domaine Jean Fournier, Marsannay-la-Côte, Burgundy, France	72.00
330	MARANGES 1er CRU 'LA FUSSIÈRE' 2015 Jean-Claude Boisset, Nuits-St-Georges, Burgundy, France	74.00
332	SAVIGNY-LES-BEAUNE 1er CRU 'LES SERPENTIERES' 2019 Domaine François Gay & Fils, Chorey-lès-Beaune, Burgundy, France	82.00
334	POMMARD 2015 Domaine Jean Guiton, Bligny-les-Beaune, Burgundy, France	88.00
335	VOLNAY 'CLOS DES CHENES' 2009 Nicolas Potel, Maison Roche de Bellene, Beaune, Burgundy, France	88.00
337	CHAMBOLLE-MUSIGNY 2010 Domaine Arlaud, Morey-Saint-Denis, Burgundy, France	94.00
338	BEAUNE 1er CRU 'GRÈVES' 2011 Domaine Rapet Père et Fils, Pernand Vergelesses, Burgundy, France	95.00
342	VOSNE-ROMANÉE VIEILLES VIGNES 2010 Maison Alex Gambal, Beaune, Burgundy, France	100.00
343	VOSNE-ROMANÉE 1er CRU 'SUCHOTS' 2009 Domaine Chanson Père et Fils, Beaune, Burgundy, France	120.00
344	MOREY-SAINT-DENIS 1er CRU 'AUX CHEZEAUX' 2013 Domaine Arlaud, Morey-Saint-Denis, Burgundy, France	128.00

BORDEAUX

350	CHÂTEAU D'ABZAC 2019 Bordeaux Supérieur, Bordeaux, France	44.00
351	CHÂTEAU LE PEYRAT 2016 Côtes de Castillon, Bordeaux, France	44.00
352	CHÂTEAU MACQUIN 2016 Saint-Georges-Saint-Émilion, Bordeaux, France	46.00
353	CHÂTEAU CALVIMONT 2019 Graves, Bordeaux, France	48.00
356	CHÂTEAU MILON 2019 Saint-Émilion, Bordeaux, France	57.00
359	CHÂTEAU LA LAGUNE 'MADEMOISELLE L' 2014 Haut-Médoc, Bordeaux, France	58.00
360	CHÂTEAU MONTLANDRIE 2014 Côtes de Castillon, Bordeaux, France	61.00
361	CHÂTEAU SAINTAYME 2019 Saint-Émilion, Bordeaux, France	65.00
363	CHÂTEAU LE CROCK 2011 Saint-Estèphe, Bordeaux, France	70.00
366	CHÂTEAU TOURNEFEUILLE 2017 Lalande de Pomerol, Bordeaux, France	79.00
370	CHÂTEAU SOCIANDO-MALLET 2014 Haut-Médoc, Bordeaux, France	87.00
372	CHÂTEAU HAUT-BERGEY 2009 Pessac-Léognan, Bordeaux, France	92.00
376	CHÂTEAU BERLIQUET 2000 Saint-Émilion, Bordeaux, France	98.00
377	CHÂTEAU GOMBAUDE-GUILLOT 2014 Pomerol, Bordeaux, France	105.00
384	CHÂTEAU DE VALANDRAUD 2000 Saint-Émilion, Bordeaux, France	200.00

RHONE

- | | | |
|------------|---|--------------|
| 400 | CÔTES-DU-RHÔNE VILLAGES 'SIGNARGUES' 2019
Pierre Henri Morel, Chateauneuf-du-Pape, Rhône, France
Mostly Grenache with a little Syrah, vinified in neutral vessels for a ripe fruit-dominated style. Deep gamet red, full and rich strawberry aromas with ripe black fruit, lush palate and a long spicy finish. | 39.00 |
| 401 | RASTEAU 'ILEX' 2016
Domaine Saint Gayan, Sablet, Rhône, France
Dark ruby, this blend of Grenache, Syrah and Mourvèdre has aromas of herbs and berries with warming peppery undertones. Long and very satisfying. | 45.00 |
| 402 | CAIRANNE 'LES SIX' 2017
Domaine Boutinot, Cairanne, Rhône, France
The six grape varieties: Grenache Noir, Syrah, Mourvèdre, Carignan Noir, Cinsault and Counoise each bring aromas and texture which fill the palate, lusciously fruity with a finish that is warming and immediately appealing. | 45.00 |
| 403 | VENTOUX 'TERRASSES' 2019
Château Pesquié, Mormoiron, Rhône, France
A deep ruby colour with an intense nose of spices and red berries. On the palate, the berry and floral flavours are balanced with soft round tannins. Very nice indeed. | 46.00 |
| 404 | PAYS DES COLLINES RHODANIENNES 'LA SYRAH À PAPA' 2016
Domaine du Monteillet, Rhône, France
Classic smoky peppery notes on the nose with lush, red fruit on the palate. Robust yet balanced, this is a stunning mouthful of Syrah. Delicious. | 47.00 |
| 406 | VACQUEYRAS 'LA GRAND COMTADINE' 2020
Vigneron Yves Chéron, Gigondas, Rhône, France
A Grenache-based belter with notes of blackcurrants spices and herbs. A rich red fruit and pepper bouquet with briary, hedgerow berry flavours on the palate. | 53.00 |
| 407 | CROZES HERMITAGE 'LES MEYSONNIERS' 2021
Chapoutier, Tain l'Hermitage, Rhône, France
Aromas of red fruit and blackcurrant dominate, followed by a hint of violets. Generous and round tasting with a lingering finish. | 60.00 |
| 408 | VACQUEYRAS 'GARRIGUES' 2017
Domaine Montirius, Sarrians, Rhône, France
Dense and powerful. Grenache-based with an explosion of red fruits and spices in the mouth. Lovely, ripe plum and black pepper bouquet and herbal flavours on the palate, so, so nice. | 62.00 |
| 409 | GIGONDAS 'DOMAINE DES BOSQUETS' 2017
Château de Vaudieu, Gigondas, Rhône, France
Purple, inky colour. A complex nose of black and red berries, liquorice and violets. Generous, ripe fruit with huge depth and fresh lingering finish. | 62.00 |
| 410 | CHÂTEAUNEUF-DU-PAPE 2020
Domaine Chante Cigale, Châteauneuf-du-Pape, Rhône, France
Deep purple with violet hues. A rich deep nose of red and black fruits and spices. Soft and round in the mouth with a harmonious and persistent finish. | 68.00 |
| 411 | SAINT JOSEPH 'ESPRIT DE GRANIT' 2015
Cave de Tain l'Hermitage, Rhône, France
Deep and intense dark colour. Concentrated bouquet, with notes of black fruits, spices, graphite and black olive "tapenade". The palate is powerful and rich, and reveals complex aromas of black fruits, with a fresh note. Powerful but delicate tannins. | 68.00 |

412 CÔTE-RÔTIE 'COLLINE DE COUZOU' 2015 92.00
Domaine Patrick & Christophe Bonnefond, Ampuis, Rhône, France
Rich and vibrant fruits on the nose, fine and soft in the mouth with a touch of pepper and lots of black cherry. A very long and full finish.

413 HERMITAGE 'CUVEE EMILIE' 2009 94.00
Domaine des Remizières, Mercurol, Rhône, France
A wonderfully intense, highly complex, bouquet revealing the Syrah's great finesse is followed by a full-bodied wine with superb concentration, deep flavours and gorgeous finish.

LANGUEDOC - ROUSSILLON

420 LES VOLETS MALBEC 2021 32.00
Domaine Boutinot, Pays de la Haute Vallée de l'Aude, Languedoc, France
A fresh and intense expression of Malbec quite apart from those from the New World. Mouth filling and ample.

421 CÔTES DU ROUSSILLON VILLAGES 'BILA-HAUT' 2019 38.00
Chapoutier, Tain l'Hermitage, Rhône, France
Deep gamet red with a nose of black cherries, well structured in the mouth evoking the heat and wilderness of the Roussillon area, delicious.

423 SAINT-CHINIAN 'CUVEÉ MAGALI' 2018 40.00
Jean Lacugue, Ch. Milhau-Lacugue, Puisseguier, Languedoc, France
Made from roughly equal volumes of Syrah, Grenache Noir and Carignan, it is a juicy, readily accessible wine packed with ripe plum and berry flavours over a framework of supple tannins.

MIDI

425 IROULÉGUY 'CUVÉE ILARRIA' 2014 56.00
Domaine Ilarria, Irouléguy, Midi, France
Made from 55% Cabernet Franc, 25% Cabernet Sauvignon and 20% Tannat, the wine is deep red with a bouquet of black cherries and spices. Balanced tannins and dark fruit on the palate, followed by a long juicy finish.

PROVENCE

428 BANDOL 'MAS DE LA ROUVIÈRE' 2019 58.00
Domaines Bunan, La Cadière-d'Azur, Provence, France
A blend of mainly Mourvèdre, with some Grenache, Cinsault and Syrah, Deep purple hue with a violet sheen. Intense nose, spicy, well structured with delicate soft tannins and a lingering finish. Excellent!

ITALY

- 430 VALPOLICELLA 'V' 2021** **32.00**
 Alpha Zeta, Verona, Italy
 Perfumes of dark cherries characteristic of good Valpolicella. Soft, ripe, fruity and rounded on the palate, with an attractive freshness of finish.
- 431 ROSSO CONERO 'ALBERTO SERENELLI' 2016** **36.00**
 Monte Schiavo, Marche, Italy
 A nose of plum, dried fruit, black cherry and spice. Powerful with ripe blackberry characters balanced by earthy notes - savoury and spicy with rich well-structured tannins, smooth and lasting on the finish.
- 433 NERO D'AVOLA 'SHERAZADE' 2021** **42.00**
 Donnafugata Società Agricola, Sicily, Italy
 An indigenous Sicilian grape variety made into a fruity red wine, with a gentle structure. It shows a rich bouquet of black currant, sour cherry and berries followed by delicious balsamic and mineral notes.
- 436 CHIANTI CLASSICO 2022** **60.00**
 Fontodi, Panzano in Chianti, Tuscany, Italy
 Lovely perfumes of ripe lightly spiced strawberries and dark cherries on the nose. On the palate, the wine has the lovely rounded structure with fine, savoury tannins, supple, ripe berry fruit and a long, spicy finish.
- 437 AMARONE 'A' 2020** **65.00**
 Alpha Zeta, Verona, Italy
 An attractive fresh perfume with aromas of ripe black cherry, plum and fruit cake. On the palate it is full-bodied and rich, with cherry, vanilla and coffee flavours. It has well balanced tannins and a long finish.
- 438 ETNA ROSSO 'PETTINOCIARELLE' 2018** **70.00**
 Famiglia Statella, Castiglione di Sicilia, Sicily, Italy
 90% Nerello Mascalese, 10% Nerello Cappuccio, ruby in colour, with aromas of sour cherries. On the palate cherry, marzipan and pepper with fresh acidity, evolving lengthily on the finish. A wonderful effort.
- 439 BARBERESCO 'BORDINI' 2016** **82.00**
 La Spinetta, Piedmont, Italy
 Bright Nebbiolo red, floral and fruity aromas of rose, raspberry and mint, ripe fruit flavours with fine tannins and great elegance, very enjoyable.
- 440 BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO 2015** **85.00**
 Campogiovanni, Sant'Angelo In Colle, Tuscany, Italy
 Deep ruby red. With aromas of wild berry fruit, plum, cedar and leather. An expansive, generous palate displays rich fruit and mouthfeel with fine tannins - developing into a long, persistent and fruit-filled finish.
- 440a BRUNELLO DI MONTALCINO 'IL QUERCIONE' 2013** **120.00**
 Campogiovanni, Sant'Angelo In Colle, Tuscany, Italy
 From the most prized vineyard on the estate. A complex nose with violet and wild red berry, leather, sandalwood, dried fruits along with toasty, balsamic notes. Opulent and well structured but remarkably approachable for a wine of this stature.
- 441 BAROLO BUSSIA 'DARDI LE ROSE' 2012** **85.00**
 Poderi Colla, Alba, Piedmont, Italy
 Spice and generous ripe berry aromas on the nose. Rich plummy fruit with herbal notes on the palate, good tannic structure and a tremendous finish.
- 442 BAROLO 'GIACHINI' 2015** **92.00**
 Corino Giovanni di Corino Giuliano, La Morra, Piedmont, Italy
 A deep, herbal, smoky nose with aromas of ripe red cherries. The palate is layered with notes of black cherries, smoke, liquorice, dried herbs and is intense, supple and forward.
- 443 ISOLE E OLENA 'CEPPARELLO' 2019** **130.00**
 Isole e Olena, Castellina Tuscany, Italy
 Bright ruby red. The nose shows aromas of red fruits and cherries along with a touch of spice from the use of oak. On the palate, ripe fruit, a well-balanced structure and persistent lingering finish. Fantastic!

GERMANY

- 445 KALKMERGEL SPÄTBURGUNDER TROCKEN 2012 60.00**
Weingut Knipser, Laumersheim, Pfalz, Germany
A quintessentially Pinot Noir nose, with aromatic crushed strawberries and a toasty note. Nice fruit with a chalky acidity and a Burgundian silkiness to the tannins. Long finish, very balanced and elegant.

PORTUGAL

- 580 TOURIGA NACIONAL RESERVA 2015 49.00**
Quinta do Pinto, Lisbon, Portugal
Aromas of forest and bramble fruits with hints of violet, mocha and tobacco. The palate is ripe and full with cassis and wild blackberry characters, fine tannins and a long and elegant finish. Sensationally delicious.

SPAIN

- 446 LUZÓN 'COLECCIÓN' MONASTRELL 2020 30.00**
Bodegas Luzón, Jumilla, Murcia, Spain
A fresh, fruit-driven style. Deep cherry colour with a garnet rim. Aromas of strawberry, cherry, and black plum, these fruits also on the palate with full body and fresh acidity. Great value.
- 447 CIEN Y PICO 'EN VASO' BOBAL 2012 38.00**
Cien y Pico, Manchuela, La Mancha, Spain
The nose shows abundant fruit, along with chocolate and earthy notes. Blackberries, blackcurrant and cinnamon spice, along with cocoa and mulberry on the palate. It is soft with juicy tannins, and an uplifting fresh fruit finish.
- 448 LAN RIOJA CRIANZA 2020 39.00**
Bodegas LAN, Rioja, Spain
Aromas of strawberry, raspberry and cranberry are framed by nuances of vanilla and toffee. Silky and structured on the palate, it has a long-lasting and satisfying finish.
- 449 IZADI RIOJA RESERVA 2018 43.00**
Vina Izadi, Rioja, Spain
Beautiful blackcurrant and redcurrant fruit with hints liquorice of on the nose. This is a rich and concentrated wine with exceptional purity on the finish.
- 450 BORSAO 'ZARIHS' 2017 47.00**
Bodegas Borsao, Campo de Borja, Spain
A powerful high altitude Syrah made by Australian winemaker Chris Ringland. Aromas of black fruits, with a hint of coffee and vanilla. The palate has blackberries, oak and black pepper notes. With a great finish too. Amazing!
- 451 MARQUÉS DE ZEARRA RIOJA GRAN RESERVA 2012 53.00**
Bodega Petralanda, Rioja, Spain
A complex bouquet of hedgerow fruit with hints of coffee and vanilla and a full-bodied palate of damson with herbal undertones leading to a lingering finish.
- 452 ARDILES PRIORAT 2016 53.00**
Merum Priorati, Priorat, Spain
A complex perfume of black cherry and blackberry leading to a rosemary and vanilla nose. Ripe and layered with intense flavour and powerful finish.
- 453 EL HOMBRE BALA OLD VINE GARNACHA 2018 58.00**
Uvas Felices, Madrid, Spain
A nose of herbs, berry, cherry and a touch of spice. The palate is elegant with forest fruit and blackberry characters backed by black pepper, spice and balsamic notes. Supple tannins and pure fruit meld into the long finish.

- 454 ORBEN RIOJA 2016** **58.00**
Orben, Rioja Alavesa, Spain
Intense garnet red in colour. Wild fruit, balsamic aromas, toasty oak and toffee on the nose. Full-bodied, with complexity and a persistent and aromatic finish.
- 455 FINCA VILLACRECES 2015** **62.00**
Finca Villacreces, Ribera Del Duero, Castilla Leon, Spain
A powerful nose of cassis and cranberry with a touch of spice from the oak ageing overlaid with mocha and black pepper. In the mouth it is rich and smooth, ripe and full with good structure and plenty of ripe, dark berry fruit, a good balance and a long finish.
- 456 BODEGAS EL SEQUÉ 2016** **70.00**
Bodegas y Viñedos Artadi, Alicante, Spain
Fleshy, with powerful balsamic notes. Produced from 100% estate-grown monastrell, it has nuances of mature black fruit and soft aromas. This is a wine with an authentic Mediterranean character.
- 457 PINTIA TORO 2012** **80.00**
Finca Vega Sicilia, Valbuena de Duero, Spain
A complex perfume of spice, black cherry, and blackberry leading to a full-bodied, ripe, layered wine with intense flavours, serious complexity, and exceptional length.

NEW ZEALAND

- 461 AUNTSFIELD 'SINGLE VINEYARD' PINOT NOIR 2019** **58.00**
Auntsfield Estate, Blenheim, Marlborough, New Zealand
Full and concentrated, flavours of spice, dark fruit and savoury characters. Rich and full with seamless length.
- 462 MAN O'WAR 'IRONCLAD' 2010** **58.00**
Man O' War Vineyards, Waiheke Island, New Zealand
Great Merlot fruit, Cabernet Franc adding fragrant earthy notes, ripe tannins and floral aromas of cassis and red summer berries. Perfect.
- 463 FROMM 'LA STRADA' SYRAH 2012** **60.00**
Fromm Winery, Blenheim, New Zealand
Deep, inky and concentrated Syrah with cool climate elegance. Great balance with a delightful freshness, exhibiting dark chocolate, plum and blackcurrant flavours, supported by ample fruit tannins.
- 464 GREYWACKE PINOT NOIR 2016** **64.00**
Greywacke, Marlborough, New Zealand
Ripe fruit aromas intermingle with a sweet-scented floral perfume. The palate blends blackberries and cherry with hints of smoky vanillin oak.

AUSTRALIA

- 471 WILLUNGA 100 CABERNET SHIRAZ 2016** **36.00**
Willunga 100, McLaren Vale, South Australia
A blend of Cabernet 70%, which adds notes of cassis and mint, with Shiraz adding blackberry and liquorice, coupled with a touch of well integrated oak. Perfect easy drinking with power and great length.
- 474 PLAN B! 'MODERN RED' 2018** **46.00**
Plan B! Wines, Frankland River, Western Australia
Shiraz and Pinot Noir co-fermented then matured in French oak barriques. Floral, red cherry and strawberry aromatics with the raspberry and spice of cool climate Shiraz adding punch to the palate.
- 475 ARLEWOOD CABERNET SAUVIGNON 2012** **52.00**
Arlewood Vineyards, Margaret River, Western Australia
A great Cabernet Sauvignon with depth, rich dark fruit, cedar and finely married oak.
- 476 MITOLO 'GAM' SHIRAZ 2015** **62.00**
Mitolo Wines, McLaren Vale, South Australia
Deep purple, the nose is an intense combination of smoked herbs, liquorice and blackcurrants leading to a full bodied palate with notes of cassis and cracked pepper. Full-bodied and powerful.
- 477 SHAW AND SMITH ADELAIDE HILLS PINOT NOIR 2017** **63.00**
Shaw and Smith, Adelaide Hills, South Australia
Delicate and fragrant, but deceptive power and firm tannins, perfumes of cranberries, cinnamon and bergamot over a savoury core. Ending with silky tannins and a long, juicy finish.
- 478 GLAETZER 'ANAPERENNA' SHIRAZ CABERNET 2018** **75.00**
Glaetzer Wines, Barossa Valley, South Australia
This is a wonderful wine is made from 75% Shiraz and 25% Cabernet Sauvignon. It is dense and massive on the palate, has layers of ripe fruit, excellent balance, extraordinary depth and a long, fruit-filled finish.

SOUTH AFRICA

- 490 LA MOTTE 'MILLENNIUM' 2018 36.00**
La Motte Wine Estate, Franschhoek, Western Cape, South Africa
Made with 56% Merlot, 28% Cabernet Franc, 10% Petit Verdot and 6% Malbec from Walker Bay, Franschhoek and Stellenbosch. Very perfumed with aromas of earthiness and leafy undergrowth. Juicy concentrated blueberry fruit on the palate with fresh acidity.
- 492 CIRCLE OF LIFE RED 2015 42.00**
Waterkloof Wines, Stellenbosch, South Africa
Bordeaux meets Rhône blend of Merlot, Shiraz and Cabernet Franc. Rich, with notes of berries and cedar it shows excellent balance, an elegant palate, fine tannins and lovely finish. Very nice indeed.
- 493 SPICE ROUTE PINOTAGE 2019 44.00**
Spice Route Wines, Swartland, South Africa
A deep ruby red colour. Rich blackcurrant and cherry aromas. On the palate, there are intense dark fruit flavours that combine well with a touch of sweet vanilla oak. All leading to a long finish supported by balanced tannins.
- 494 FAIRVIEW 'THE BEACON' SHIRAZ 2013 55.00**
Fairview, Paarl, South Africa
Deep red in colour, with perfumes of spiced black fruit; rounded cherry and blackberry on the palate, good concentration and a powerful finish. This wine is amongst the most complex and interesting expressions of Shiraz to come from the Cape.

SOUTH AMERICA

- 500 CHÂTEAU LOS BOLDOS CARMENÈRE 2020 32.00**
Château Los Boldos, Cachapoal Andes, Chile
With an intense, deep red colour, the wine has red and black cherry notes with black pepper on the finish. Its rounded texture and fruitiness make it very appealing.
- 501 NIETO MALBEC 2022 37.00**
Bodega Nieto Senetiner, Mendoza, Argentina
A deep dense blockbuster from 40+ year old vines. Blackberry plum fruit and sweet spice. The palate is silky and warming finished off with well-structured integrated tannins. A real delight.
- 502 HUMBERTO CANALE 'INTIMO' TINTO 2018 38.00**
Bodega Humberto Canale, Rio Negro, Patagonia, Argentina
From one of the southernmost wine making regions in the world, a blend of 40% Cabernet Sauvignon, 40% Merlot and 20% Malbec. A nose of red berries and vanilla, nicely rounded, with good body and a long finish.
- 503 AMALAYA 'GRAN CORTE' 2020 43.00**
Bodega Amalaya, Calchaquí Valley, Salta, Argentina
A blend of Malbec with some 10% Cabernet Franc and 5% Tannat. Heady fruit and vanilla on the nose. The palate is round, tasty and spicy, a tremendous wine for the money.
- 504 HUMBERTO CANALE 'ESTATE' PINOT NOIR 2021 45.00**
Bodega Humberto Canale, Rio Negro, Patagonia, Argentina
Notes of spice, candied fruit and fresh red berries. Its ageing in oak is emphasised with a smoky vanilla aroma. In the mouth, it is delicate in body, with soft tannins and ripe red fruit flavour and a long persistent finish.
- 505 HUASO DE SAUZAL 'CHILENA' PAÍS 2014 46.00**
El Viejo Almacén, Cauquenes, Chile
A nose of cherries and cocoa, ripe, floral and very expressive. The palate is fresh with flavours of berries, very fine tannins and excellent acidity. Clean, focused and pure.
- 506 HUMBERTO CANALE 'OLD VINE' PINOT NOIR 2016 54.00**
Bodega Humberto Canale, Rio Negro, Patagonia, Argentina
Fresh cherries, walnuts and hints of oak due to its French oak barrel ageing. Fruity and well integrated on the palate with subtle notes of vanilla and caramel. Very well balanced, elegant and complex. and a long persistent finish.
- 507 CATENA 'ALTA' MALBEC 2018 72.00**
Bodega Catena Zapata, Mendoza, Argentina
A dark, opaque violet colour, almost blackish in hue. The nose offers freshly ground, ripe berry fruits with layers of wild flowers, cinnamon spice, and a touch of citrus. The mouth feel is full and coating, with exceptional weight and concentration but with a soft, supple texture.

UNITED STATES

- CALIFORNIA**
- 520 CLINE 'LODI' ZINFANDEL 2020 42.00**
Cline Cellars, Sonoma, California, USA
Dark berry fruit with black cherry and raspberry, spice notes and a lasting finish of vanilla with supple tannins. First rate.
- 521 HEAD HIGH PINOT NOIR 2018 45.00**
Three Sticks, Sonoma, California, USA
Classic Sonoma Coast floral and cherry notes, elegant and supple on the palate with a little zing of acidity complementing the earth notes in a full but balanced style. Fabulous value.
- 523 CLINE 'ANCIENT VINES' MOURVEDRE 2019 50.00**
Cline Cellars, Sonoma, California, USA
Distinct and luscious. Dark plum and cherry with integrated oak, spice and a smooth and juicy finish. A wine with a unique soul and character.
- 524 LE P'TIT PAPE 2014 54.00**
Le P'tit Paysan, San Benito County, California, USA
A traditional Southern Rhone blend of Grenache, Syrah, Mourvèdre and Cinsault, Le P'tit Pape shows the grapes at their freshest, most delicate, with wonderful red fruit aromas, great acidity, and a soft finish.
- 526 PLEIADES XXVI 65.00**
Sean Thackray, Bolinas, California, USA
The object of Pleiades Old Vines is to be delicious, delight the jaded, irritate the Wine Police, and go well with anything red wine goes well with. This twenty-sixth edition is dominated by Pinot Noir along with Sangiovese, Viognier, Mourvèdre, Syrah and Petite Sirah to name but a few. Fragrant and voluptuous.
- 527 SCHUG SONOMA VALLEY CABERNET SAUVIGNON 2011 70.00**
Schug Carneros Estate, Sonoma, California, USA
Ripe currant and cherry flavours, a bouquet bursting with berries, cassis and spice, elegant tannins lead to a sumptuous finish.
- 528 BLACK CHICKEN ZINFANDEL 2020 85.00**
Robert Biale Vineyards, Napa Valley, California, USA
A wonderful expression of Zinfandel from the cool southern Napa Valley. Aromas of vibrant cherries, raspberries, cinnamon, violets, dried herbs and toasty brown spices. The entry is bright and gives way to supple, round tannins. Elegant and remarkably balanced.
- 529 HUDSON RANCH 'PHOENIX' 2016 85.00**
Hudson Ranch, Napa Valley, California, USA
68% Merlot and 32% Cabernet Franc, native fermentation, then aged in French oak barrels. Bottled after 20 months. Described by Lee Hudson as a "velvet hammer" of a wine. Plum and anise notes melding with the ripe black fruit.
- 530 SODA CANYON RANCH MERLOT 2015 95.00**
Twomey, Napa Valley, California, USA
Aged for 13 months in 30% new French oak barrels. Blackcurrant and light floral notes, flavours are both sweet and tart with black cherry, plum and pomegranate, weighty in the mouth with soft tannins, with a long, seamless finish.
- 532 ALBAN 'PATRINA' SYRAH 2018 98.00**
Alban Vineyards, Edna Valley, California, USA
100% Syrah from estate vineyards, aged two years in 70% new French oak. Gorgeous aromas of cassis, raspberry, flowers and spice, richness and an overall layered, fresh profile. Delicious!

- 533 KISTLER SONOMA COAST PINOT NOIR 2019 125.00**
 Kistler Vineyards, Sonoma, California, USA
 Fragrant and beautifully aromatic, on the palate rich and supple with black cherry and spice, but also a touch of florality and elegance. Complex with long length, deliciously appealing.
- 537 SILVER OAK CABERNET SAUVIGNON 2017 135.00**
 Silver Oak Cellars, Alexander Valley, Sonoma, California, USA
 An nose of blackberry bramble, spices and black olive. On the palate, notes of raspberry with lingering acidity and a finish of dusty, silky tannins. Ripe, yet elegant and refined.
- OREGON**
- 550 PLANET OREGON PINOT NOIR 2019 50.00**
 Soter Vinyards, Carlton. Oregon, USA
 Fresh, soft and silky, fruit-driven with cherries and berries, finishing with elegance and purity. Great quality for the price.
- WASHINGTON**
- 561 COLUMBIA VALLEY MERLOT 2011 56.00**
 L'Ecole No. 41, Lowden, Washington State, USA
 Rich with enticing aromas of plum, nutmeg, and clove this dark and brooding Merlot shows a robust core of black cherry and blackberry which features into the seamless finish of fine-grained tannin and spice.
- NEW YORK**
- 570 RED NEWT CABERNET FRANC 2018 54.00**
 Red Newt Cellars, Hector, New York State, USA
 With a pale cherry colour, this is a crunchy, juicy style made without oak to emphasise its fresh fruit quality. Aromas of red cherry and violets, on the palate very fresh with vibrant acidity and grainy textured tannins, refreshing and vibrant.

- SWEET WINES -

601	CHÂTEAU LE FAGÉ 2018 (37.5Cl.)	24.00
	Monbazilliac, Bordeaux, France	
	A well made wine showing nice botrytis on the finish - not as intensely sweet as its Sauternes neighbours, but sweet enough to take most desserts. Also an ideal accompaniment to Foie Gras and blue cheeses	
603	MITCHELL 'NOBLE' SEMILLON 2014 (37.5cl.)	28.00
	Mitchell Wines, Clare Valley, South Australia	
	A great, late harvest sweet wine with a silky texture and excellent balance. Intensely concentrated tropical fruit flavours dance on the mid-palate.	
604	MOSCATO D'ASTI DI STREVI 2022 (75cl.)	39.00
605	Also In Halves (37.5cl.)	25.00
	Contero, Strevi, Piedmont, Italy	
	Light lemon in colour with a wonderful perfume of fresh grapes and warm honey. Sweet and lightly sparkling on the palate, it has a lovely freshness, with a lively finish.	
606	JURANÇON MOELLEUX 2019	44.00
607	Also In Halves (37.5cl.)	26.00
	Domaine Bellegarde, South West France	
	A wonderful bouquet of grapefruit and clementines, bags of sweet pineapple fruit underscored by a fresh acidity. It also makes a delicious aperitif.	
608	CLINE CELLARS 'LATE HARVEST' MOURVEDRE 2016 (37.5cl.)	42.00
	Cline Cellars, Sonoma, California, USA	
	Unusual to find a RED dessert wine - this is really chunky but not too sweet. Ideal with fruit sorbets and ice creams and also with pastries.	
609	RECIOTO DELLA VALPOLICELLA 2011 (50cl.)	44.00
	Societa' Agricola Le Calendre, San Floriano di San Pietro in Cariano, Verona, Italy	
	A red wine made from Corvina, Rondinella and Molinara grapes that have been slightly raisined to provide sweetness and intensity. Perfect with red fruits, pastry and chocolate. Or try it with blue cheese.	
610	I CAPITELLI 2015 (37.5cl.)	45.00
	Anselmi, Monteforte d'Alpone, Verona, Italy	
	Made from 100% Garganega, with Roberto Anselmi's uncompromising quality-over quantity approach. Heavenly!	
611	PELLER VIDAL ICEWINE 2016	60.00
	Peller Estates, Niagara-on-the-Lake, Ontario, Canada	
	Intense flavours of honey, lemon, star fruit, quince and brown sugar. Sweet citrus and star fruit linger on the finish. For desert, or ideal with soft cheese.	

- HALF BOTTLES - WHITE -

711 MUSCADET SÈVRE ET MAINE SUR LIE 2020	24.00
Domaine de la Mortaine, Loire, France	
712 POUILLY FUMÉ 'LES LOGES' 2020	26.00
Dominique Guyot, Loire, France	
713 CHABLIS 2021	28.00
Christophe Camu, Chablis, Burgundy, France	

- HALF BOTTLES - RED -

750 CÔTES-DU-RHÔNE 'TRESCARTES' 2017	24.00
Domaine Saint Gayan, Gigondas, Rhône, France	
751 LIRAC 'LA FERMADE' 2018	27.00
Domaine Maby, Lirac, Rhone, France	
752 SAUMUR CHAMPIGNY 2020	28.00
Domaine Filliatreau, Saumur Champigny, Loire, France	
753 CHÂTEAUNEUF-DU-PAPE 2017	34.00
Domaine du Père Caboché, Châteauneuf-du-Pape, Rhône, France	

ALLERGEN WINE ADVICE

We are required to inform you of food and drink we sell that has a sulphur dioxide (sulphites, SO₂) content above 10mg. per kilo or litre.

Sulphites are present in almost all wines, as a preservative. It is used in winemaking (and indeed most food industries), because of its antioxidant and antibacterial properties. SO₂ plays a very important role in maintaining a wine's freshness.

Without it, most wines would not keep. We have checked our wine list and the labels, and all state that sulphites are present, as they must above 10mg. levels. 'Organic' wines usually have no added sulphur dioxide, but it is created naturally anyway in the fermentation process.

The actual amounts in each bottle we don't know, but as a guide the average is about 80mg./litre. Red wines need less sulphites, and an average of about 50mg. is likely. White wines more, around 120mg., and sweet white wines especially, with up to 350mg. per litre.

But see this in context. Other foodstuffs can contain larger amounts of sulphites, especially dried fruits, like raisins and sultanas, which have a 1,000mg./kilo level.